## Exercise 12.3

## Isomers

1. Draw all geometric isomers of each of the following co-ordination complexes: You do not need to show lone pairs, and you may use condensed notation for the $\mathrm{NH}_{3}$ and $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ ligands. In other words, you do not need to draw each $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{H}$ or $\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{H}$ bond.
(a) square planar $\left[\mathrm{PtBr}_{2} \mathrm{Cl}_{2}\right]^{2-}$
(b) square planar $\left[\mathrm{PtBrCl}_{2} \mathrm{I}\right]^{2-}$
(c) square planar $[\mathrm{PtBrClFI}]^{2-}$
(d) octahedral $\left[\mathrm{CoCl}_{2}\left(\mathrm{NH}_{3}\right)_{4}\right]^{+}$
(e) octahedral $\left[\mathrm{CoCl}_{3}\left(\mathrm{NH}_{3}\right)_{3}\right]$
(f) octahedral $\left[\mathrm{CoCl}_{2}\left(\mathrm{NH}_{3}\right)_{2}\left(\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}\right)_{2}\right]^{+}$
2. Where appropriate, label each of your answers to question 1 as cis, trans, fac or mer.
