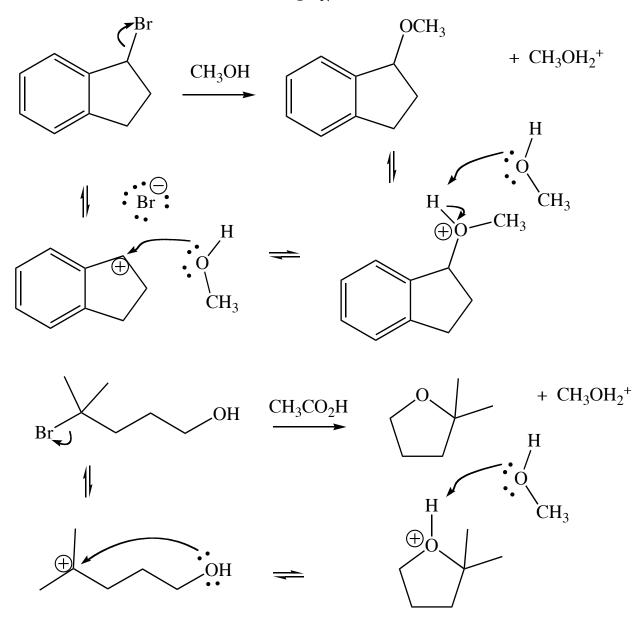
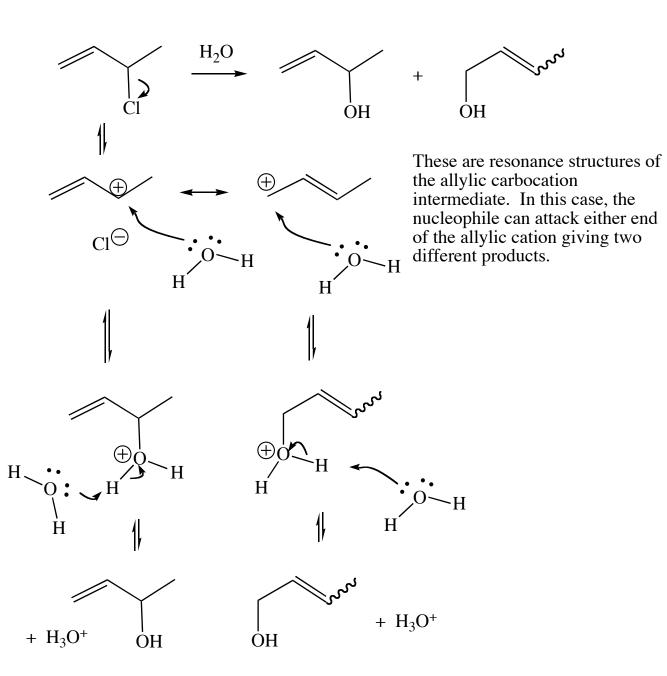
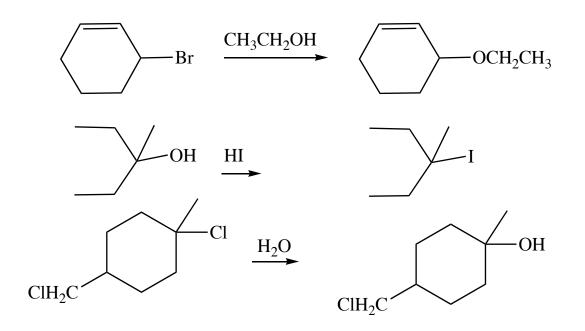
Provide mechanisms for the following $\mathbf{S}_{\mathbf{N}}\mathbf{1}$ reactions.





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Predict the product of the following SN1 reactions:



How would you prepare the following using an $S_{\rm N}{\rm 1}$ reaction.

